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Migrating birds spend the warm months where conditions for breeding are optimal. Speaking ITalk about thefollowing topics. adj., related to money 1 7. 250 Wireless Boulevard Hauppauge, NY 11788 W"WW.barronaeduc.com ISBN: 978-1-4380-7071-1 Ubrary of Congress Catalog Card No.: 2010043858 Ubruy of CoD&J"eH Catalo..., ID PubUcatlon
Data Lougheed, Un, 1946- Essenttal words for the IELTS with audio cd I Ltn Lougheed. I enjoy reading the works of the great intellectuals of the nine- teenth centwy. Shortly after Astley's death, the circus spread to America. Correct any mistakes you made and record the presentation again. You can find examples of book reviews at
www.poweUs.com/review. Match each word with its correct deftnition. extent The extent of environmental damage caused by logging is frightening. Then watch the video and write down what you said (listening). Compound words, prefixes, and suffixes are other context clues. Words Definitions 12 18. overwhelming L. It takes a lot of money, effort,
and daring to found an entertainment business. Naturally, she should 2. B lack of salt in the sou. CONTENTS Introduction 1 Vocabulary and the IELTS 1 IELTS Study Contract 2 Self-Study Activities 3 How to Use This Book 7 Unit 1: The Natural World 9 Environmental Impacts of Logging 9 Bird Migration 18 Plant Life In the Taklimakan Desert 27
Unit 2: Leisure Time 37 Peripheral Vision in Sports 37 History of the Circus 45 Uses of Leisure Time 55 Unit 4: Culture 93 Origins of Writing 93 Hula Dancing In Hawaiian Culture 102 The Art of Mime 111 Unit 5: Health 121 Nurse Migration 65 First Headlamps 65 Major Subways of Europe 73 Electric Cars Around the Globe 83 Unit 4: Culture 93 Origins of Writing 93 Hula Dancing In Hawaiian Culture 102 The Art of Mime 111 Unit 5: Health 121 Nurse Migration 65 First Headlamps 65 Major Subways of Europe 73 Electric Cars Around the Globe 83 Unit 4: Culture 93 Origins of Writing 93 Hula Dancing In Hawaiian Culture 102 The Art of Mime 111 Unit 5: Health 121 Nurse Migration 65 First 
121 Aerobic Exercise and Brain Health 130 How Drugs Are Studied 140 5. Glob ally, the next most popular is using the Internet, also passive, and it ranks as the most favored2 among the billions in China. you should practice the same strategy. abilities. After we found our seats, we sat down and enjoyed the circus performance. IBrE: Idlometres 2BrE:
per cent 3BrE: metres 4BrE: defence 28 34. D emotions and intellectual function. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Dictionary Skill Dljferent Meanings Many words have more than one meaning. I understand that to improve my English I need to spend time on English. • Sign your name and date the contract on the last line. Write NO MORE
THAN ONE WORDfor each answer. expansion expand expandable 6. This form of migration allows birds to breed tn areas that provide optimal conditions for nesting and feeding their young. v., to reach past, get bigger C. n., an area of spreading growth T. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Tamarisk has a high tolerance for salty conditions and even
produces its own salt, which it accumulates in special glands between the leaves and then releases onto leaf surfaces. C Copyrtght 2011 by Un Lougheed All rights reserved. ISBN 978-1-4380-7071-1 l. The group deliberated for an hour before reaching a decision: It is obvious that people need to make a deliberate decision to spend more time in
 nature. 1bree of the biggest and busiest underground rail systems 1n Europe are 1n Lon don, Parts, and Moscow. No land birds are known to migrate to the Southern Hemisphere to breed. The tracks were too dan gerous during the dark of night, and passengers
 wanted to see where they were traveling anyway. Listening ® IListen to the lecture. v., to develop gradually 24. Then read the sentences and write the letter of the correct definition for each sentence. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS DOUD disruption verb disruptive uoun expansion verb expand acQectlve expandable DOUD
operation DOUD operator verb operate 78 Building a subway system can cause a lot of disruptions to traffic on the streets. Match each word with its correct definition. a lamp that used burning wood 2. Look them up In the dictionary a rehitecture 2. span M. From an architectural point of view,
it's a very interesting building. but it warned of the approaching train and was the best technology available. B, C. EngJJsh language-Textbooks for foreign speakers. Sign a contract with yourself. After a rainstorm in the desert, there is a noticeable swing back to life. The violence of sandstorms keeps many plants from thriving in the desert. adj...
ofbuildings on the surface, but attempts are made to cause as little 4. n. • type; a basic group in biological classill.cation B. ...... Reading Comprehension The reading passage is followed by IELTS-style reading comprehension The reading comprehension The reading passage is followed by IELTS-style reading comprehension The rea
myriad 15. I promise to fulfill the terms of this contract. adv. • Paraphrase and write about it. Thus, deforestation impacts rainfall patterns, leading to flood ing as well as drought and forest fires. A Diurnal species of birds B Nocturnal species of birds B Nocturnal species of birds and write about it. Thus, deforestation impacts rainfall patterns, leading to flood ing as well as drought and forest fires. A Diurnal species of birds B Nocturnal species of birds B Nocturnal
health. 3BrE: per cent 20 26. grandeur 10. of activity around her without losing her ability to focus on her own part in the game. The more common people enjoyed the performances of traveling entertainers, who went from vtllage to vtl lage, putting on shows during festivals. Questions 1-4 Do the following statements agree with the information in the
reading passage? B The early trains traveled1 only during the day. You will learn dictionary skills to help you choose the correct definition of a word. Childhood obesity and depression are reaching epidemic levels. B choice of pastimes. __ 7. • Pretend you are a news reporter. v., to admit, accept as true 7. What modes of transportation are commonly
used In your city? ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE Dr. Lin Lougheed • Extensive practice in vocabulary building and correct English usage, with emphasis on 600 words that appear frequently on the IELTS • Exercises grouped into thematic categories that include nature and the environment, leisure activities and hobbies, the arts and culture,
transportation, health, tourism, --.. Why it is crucial to spend time in nature 3. to expect. Look them up in the dictionary and write their dejlnitions. Remov ing trees obliterates these benefits. production and sale of goods 3. dry, plants need to be able to take 1n as much water as possible when it rains and to store the water for a long time. Many
plants cannot endure the extreme heat of the desert. By the height ofthe Roman Empire, it had gone through several renova tions and had become a massive marble stadium that could seat more than 200,000 spectators. to organizeS; make work together 17. Pyle developed an efficient electric headlamp. always focus on the ball. Writing You will
 write in response to an IELTS-style writing task that uses words from the unit vocabulary list. efficient E. n., a part or feature E. Write the correct letter, A, B, or C. n., hannful gas or smoke in the air 20. Everything that catches the athlete's attention causes the eyes to pause almost indiscerntbly as they gather a quick view of focused detail. adj., small
in numbers or amount 18. Then read the sentences and write the letter ofthe correct deftnition away from something 2BrE: sport T. aking attention away from som
D a band of American entertainers. athlete B. Then watch another 1V show and do this again. generate H. B a Roman businessman. Why do you think people are fascinated by birds? 56. • Analyzing a word also helps you determine the meaning of a word. merely J. VOCABULARY AND THE IELTS Vocabulary is not tested directly on the IELTS. I
promise to study English a week. When you learn a new word. Several innovators worked on the development of electric headlamps. We can best rejuvenate ourselves by spending time engaged in A physical activities. My Words I Write the words that are new tD you. Are you talented in any performing arts? extreme extremely 3. why is the
circus still a popularform ofentertainment in the modem electronic age? The best time to watch birds is in the early morning, because birds are usually very active at that time of day. intrinsic 10. determine B. A London B Parts C Moscow 1. The permanence of the circus as a form of entertainment shows how much people enjoy it. Their breeding
areas are in higher elevations, near or at the peaks of mountains, and they spend the nonbreeding season 1n neighbor tng2 valleys or other nearby low country. Unit 3: Transportation FIRST HEADLAMPS Words Lookfor thefollowing words as you read the passage. The Parts Metro is shorter than London's, but it carries more passengers every day
streets and buildings. adj., strong; sudden and destructive 14. 6.. The coach used drawings to explain the game visually. England was one of the first nations to embrace the modem circus. Write at least 150 words. Every afternoon, the children engage in outdoor activities. PE1128.L6437 2011 428.3'4-dc22 PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF
AMERICA 987654321 2010043858 4. Then read the sentences and write the letter of the correct de.fin.tiionfor each sentence. The circus is still a favorite form of entertainment today. ESSENTIALWORDS FOR THE IELTS My Words I Write the won: ls that are new to you. We need to spend time in nature deliberately. migration migrate migratory 4.
The Parts Metro stations are decorated with A pictures of the Olympics. v., to refresh, restore 10. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Word SJdll Compound Words When two or more words join to form a new word. - miles from Alaska to New Zealand each year. 1°C = lowest recorded Great Buln Desert (North America) Size 305,775 sq km Average
annual rainfall 5. These are the different parts of speech-noun, verb, adjective, and adverb-that share a similar meaning. D have more time to develop their intellectual functioning. • Record or make a video of your presentation. Write a review of the book with your opinion and recommendations (writing). talent 19. n., a method or type 3. v., to
disappear P. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading History of the Circus The circus is one of the World's Fair. 1n a desert is the
high tem- perature, so desert plants need to have 4. mechanism G. Peripheral visual information is processed quickly. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading Plant Life in the TakUmakan Desert, occupies some 337,600 square k1lometers1 (130,300 square miles) of
 northwestern China-an area about the size of Finland. Athletes blink more often when they are feeling anxious. B, or C. fume way 10. It has a large percentage of its track above the ground. imperative 1 1. releasing steam through vents along the city streets. QUESTIONS 1-2 dis-play [dis-PLAY] A noun. The decorator planned the art for the station
very carefully. They try to disrupt traffic as little as possible during subway con struction. The first part of its system was not opened until the World's Fair and Olympics were held in that city in 1900. Change tn cltmate can result 1n species diverstftcation. Most circuses today are variations of Brown's circus. adj., many, numerous Q. The weather tn a
desert is usually extremely dry., very big adv. Yet research shows that we are not spending our leisure time rejuvenating ourselves., something that serves as protection n. Then choose another product and do this again. He later added other ld.nds of performances to the show, such as clowns and 3. It was necessary to destroy some buildings to dig
 the subway tunnels. B spiny plants. F Electric headlamps made travel at all hours and in almost all weather possible, something we take for granted today. You will also learn skills that will help you learn new words easily. Questions 1-3 Plwose the correct letter. prolific J. emotion F. We need to choose activities that rest our minds and bodies so that
we can feel rejuvenated when we return to work and can do our jobs more 2.. inhibit soil erosion. v., to make weaker by mixing with water 20. Because of the Northern Hemisphere. They combined the tal ents ofjugglers,
mimes, and clowns. innovators innovators innovators innovative 3. These trains did not have to be close to the surface to release steam. complicate D. Modem-day researchers have attempted to understand this feat. underground 19. n. • a large piece 6. .. gift shop 5. efficiency efficient efficiently 2. 8 14. K. Read the dtcttonary definitions below., to use s. detect
F. underwater: --------- 2. The coordinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinate fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them win the game. They are an effective 8. fascination fascinated movements of all the team members will help them will 
feat 8. The school director authorlzed the teachers to spend a larger chunk of the school day outdoors with their students. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS 6. NOTE The book in conjunction with Barron's IELTS and Barron's
IELTS Practice Exams to reinforce the sktlls practiced in those books and improve your performance on the practice disaster B. Anticipation, a learned and practiced art, can serve the athlete well in many ways. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Word Family Practice Choose the correct wordfamily memberfrom the list below to complete each
blank. adj., very important 8. scan 0. tough, able to endure difficult 16. survive 18. The diverse ways that plants adapt to desert conditions makes a fascinating study. classify c. 1BrE: centred 2BrE: favoured 3BrE: car park 62. Summartze1 the information by selecting and reporting the main information and making comparisons. This effective strategy
is to use a word four ways: Read the word, Write the word, and speak the word four ways: Read the word, write the word, write the word, and speak the word, and speak the word four ways: Read the word, write the word, write the word, write the word, write the word, and speak the word four ways: Read the word, write the word, write the word, and speak the word four ways: Read the word, write the word, write the word, and speak the word four ways: Read the word fou
 Words for the IELTS, and I will also study English on my own. The logging industry 5....... equip F. In which country people spend the largest chunk of vacation time engaged in outdoor activities 4BrE: programmes 5BrE: Holidays 57 63. Normal, natural blinking means the eyes are closed for two and half seconds out of evety minute, and more than
that if the athlete is anxious. English languag &-Spoken English. pollution 17. 5 11. thrive N. v., to grow well 9. E In a healthy forest ecosystem, trees draw moisture from the so11 and release it into the atmosphere wh1le they provide shade to lessen evap oration. Although the method was disruptive, it worked. QUESDONS 1-2 en-gage [en-GAYJ].
about the same time, Schenectady and Troy Railroad trains displayed a whale oil lamp posi tioned between a reflector and a lens about twelve inches high; it threw light up to 100 feet ahead of the train. 1-51 em Average temperatures 30°C (summer) -8°C (winter) Temperature extremes 57°C = highest recorded 1BrE: summarise 35 41. Circuses don't
stay in one place permanently but travel around from city to city. adj., at the edge 14. environmentally It is important to develop more environmentally It is important to develop more environmentally friendly logging practices erosion Soil erosion leads to the pollution of streams and rivers. People enjoy looking at the decora- tions in the station while they wait for the train to arrive. • Give a
presentation about it (speaking)., the main or most important feature v. 2. Chariot races continued to be held at the Circus Maximus for almost a centwy after the last remnants of the Roman Empire had vanished. nocturnal 15. standard 0. environment The environment needs to be protected from the effects of loggting. It was during the Dark Ages
 that the circus began to develop into what we know today. moisture I., a setting in which to present something v. depression E. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Dictionary Skill Different Meanings Many words have more than one meaning. C innovative doors and walls. There are a variety of question types throughout the book so you wtll have
an oppor tunity to practice most of the types of reading comprehension questions that appear on the IELTS. to interest greatly F. The problem with these lamps involved finding a portable way to 6. Violent winds tear up many plants or cover them with sand. ___ 8. During the early 1800s, the United States took to the circus quickly after learning of its
popularity in Europe. He later expanded his act to include clowns, acrobats, and parades of trained animals. A, B. to their winter feeding grounds, using the stars or the birds to head for warmer parts of the world to spend the winter
months. adj., able to work without waste 17. embrace E. F Forests, espec1ally the tropical rain forests, are a vital natural resource with extensive biodiversity and do this again. 1BrE: table 2BrE: summarise 21 32., a special ability n. Modem
 shoppingmalls remove shoppers from every thing natural, leaving them to experience the outdoors only between the paved parking lot3 and the mall doors. What talents do you have that you would Uke to develop more? Modern industry has caused damage to our natural 1 ....... • related to thinking 17., the working of something, being used adv. To
avoid these delays, railroads started running freight trains at night. Stressors: little rain 2 . locomotive L. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading Major Subways of Europe Public transportation1 is an intrinsic part of every modem city. Adaptations: ability to close pores large root systems to 4 . Read the definitions below. Match each word with
its correct deftn1tlon. a hanging seat that moves back and forth 1. Although most bird migration takes place between the lower and higher latitudes of the Northern Hemisphere during the breeding season and in the Southern Hemisphere during the remainder of the year. In
 addition, diurnal migrants have also been shown to use geographic features such as mountain ranges or seacoasts as other cues for navigation. Cutting down trees keeps pollutants 10 16. Read the product description and reviews (reading). adj., very severe or difficult 19. Focusing our eyes on one object only will cause that object to look indistinct
Support your opinion with reasons and examples from your own knowl edge or experience. Write a dej!nJtlonfor each underlined word. 83 69. When the stars are obscured by clouds, nocturnal migrants may become confused and return to land or stray off course. focus H. By the time they were ready to expand the subway system. B, or c. Tree roots
also stabilize the soil and help prevent erosion. v., to reproduce M. Why or why not? The stations and entrances are examples of art nouveau architecture, and they are decorated with mosaics, sculptures., greatness adj. QUESTIONS 1-2 found [FOWNDI A verb. 4. The new Harlow Greathead Shield carved a circular tube more than seven feet 1n
diame ter. • a 3. Before they could paint the mural in the station. Words Definitions 1. QUESTIONS 1-2 fo-cus [FO-kus] A noun. Because a desert is 2. The subway system was designed to be expandable. environmental environmental
He was a skilled rider who invented stunt riding on horseback. Sometimes we take charge of howwe process all that blur surrounding the tiny center1 that our vision is focused on. Explain why (writing). adj., easy to cany 6. When was the Sprtngfleld Circus founded? .IELTS STUDY CONTRACT You must make a commitment to study English. n.,
reason to do something, reward 12. You will learn to recognize common prefixes and suffixes and how words are joined together. Joshua Brown helped to popularize the circus in America. adaptations adapts adapted 2., stopping the usual course of activity n. rugged P. pedestrian 12. Over the ages, dif- ferent species of birds have 4.. D In 1851, the
first electric headlamp was developed. and builders did not have to look far to find it., to make something adj. J. You have to be reaJly obsexvant to spot most types of blrds. extend The Amazon rain forest extends from Brazil into neighboring
countries. 2BrE: practised 38 45. Good footwork and body positioning w1ll help the athlete gain viewing time 1n this Intense environment, improv ing the opportunity to anticipate what will happen next. adj. related to the body R adj., hardworking s. -- business, technology, and more 1ELTS is a trademark of the IELTS Partners. 177 Brand
Loyalty 186 Global Outsourcing 195 Unit 8: Society 205 Social Networking 205 Why Are Women Leaving Science Careers? Did you meet the requirements of your contract? ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS DOUD pollution noun pollutant verb pollute DOUD stability verb stabilize adjective stable 14 Deforestation contributes to the effects of both
air and water poilu-tlon. and shelter for plants, animals, and microorganisms throughout the ecosys tem are also lost; many life forms-both terrestrial and aquatic-are becoming endangered as forests vanish. Modem subway systems use computers to operate the trains. to hire 1. You will practice these vocabulary words by doing exercises that look
just like the ques tions on the IELTS. n., one half of the Earth; also, one half of a sphere T. salty conditions. • in a way that is impossible to see or notice 9. vanish 20. Most plant species are not adapt able to a desert environment. Trees provide a habitat for A birds only. Questions 5-7 J Choose the correct letter, A. • unclear 10. navigation 14. When we
 deforest an area, many animals lose their habitat. or C. n., the cutting down of trees for commercial purposes 0. However, this is not without untold harm to the environment. Leisure time was extremely rare during the Dark Ages, and people had few opportunities to enjoy circus performances. deseect
to acknowledge the problem, and innovative programs4 that give children an opportunity to spend time in nature are being introduced in countries around the world. Good athletes always try to do their best but must stlll be tolerant of occasional failure. Correct any mis takes you made and record the presentation again. obvious K. Digging deeper
twmels makes subway construction less destruc tive to buildings and roads on the surface. environmental Logging causes a great deal of environmental Logging causes a great deal of environmental damage. These stomata generally remain open during the main infor mation and making
comparisons., central office for a military commander n. they won t untie. Which paragraphs discuss thefoUowing information? features such as murals showing local scenes, or a station may be used as a showcase for the world would do we11 to
follow their lead. Species of Birds Observed In Woodchuck County by Season (partial list) Species Winter Summer bluebirds X cardinals X X crows X X juncos X mockingbirds X orioles X vireos X woodpeckers X X Speaking ITalk about thefollowing topics. of many terrestrial and aquatic animals are dam- aged. 21 35. QUESTIONS 3-4 band [BAND] As the same of th
noun. A locomotive needs a headlamp with high intensity. venue Definitions A. 41 55. Durtng migration, most birds fly for a limited period each day, proba bly about six to eight hours, typically flying distances of several hundred miles. I will spend hours a week speaking English. 38. intercept 1 3. Word Families noun adaptation verb adapt adjective
adaptable noun diversity noun diversity noun diversity noun diversity adjective extreme adjective extr
dependable was so difficult that lights on moving vehi cles were hardly ever considered. display c. n.. still enjoyed by people today. Contrast ing 
ramosissima, and Alhagi sparsifolta-represent some of the most diverse, prolific vegetation in the area; although they share many sUIVival strategies, each has developed unique coping mechanisms of its own. adv., only 3. c Logging can also damage aquatic habitats. 31 37. be ready for something 6. obscure 17. A verb. Philip Astley is known as the
developer of stunt riding. What kinds of animals begin the show? The ovexwhelming character of city life affects our A interest in nature. n., something out to the periphety. This is also an opportunity for you to use some of the vocabulary
words in your response. Answer the questions about Firat Beadl mpe. What did you like about it? evolution evolved evolutionary 5. "'ntethe co"ectwtter. C some performers in France. I will spend hours a week reading English. are a source of nutrients for birds. Some birds, however, undertake much longer flights when their routes include crossing
large bodies of water or other geographic fea tures such as deserts and mountains. n., the condition of being very overweight 55 61. • If context clues cannot help you determine the meaning of a word, you can use a dictionary designed for learners of English. Words 1. The air and water are filled with 2..... tricky Q. Word Family Practice I Choose the
stars. The 1.. 59 65. • strict, firm 20. The destruction of buildings was part of the process of creating the subway system. headquarters 9. Alhagi sparsifolta. Words Definitions 21 27. When Stalin 1BrE: travelled 2BrE: kerosene 3BrE: theatre 72., a
period of 100 years n. Are there any subway or train stations or other buildings in your city that have especially beautiful architecture? B suffer from obesity and depression. A volleyball player, for example, must pay attention to body positioning in relation to the speed and angle of the moving ball as well as to the court boundaries. massive 11.
while minimizing moisture loss. The office worker might notice the tiny distracting insect moving beside the computer, but the fast-moving ath lete must detect all kinds of motion from every angle and never lose con centration. tolerate P. 68. n., plants M. something not seen clearly B verb. Then write a short essay about the event (wrttt.ng). Words 1.
damage to vegetation in many areas. 10. minimize 1 H. The 5.... Answer the questions about Plant Life in the TalrJtmakan Denrt. reluctant or painful 20. Look them up in the dictionary and write their definitions. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME Word Family Practice I Choose the correct wordfamily member from the list below to complete each blank. A bet ter
means of expanding the ortginal Underground was needed. INTRODUCTION SELF-STUDY ACTIVITIES Here are some ways you can improve your English vocabulary on your own. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed tn any fonn or by any means without the written permission of the copyright owner. C aquatic animals.
Putlmea by Ale (mlnutea per weekend clay) Computer Reading Oeisure use) 13-19 years old 5 75 20-65 years old 5 75 
modem circus has been around for a few centuries, related forms of public entertainment have been in existence for millennia. water 40. sparse L. Questions 1-4 Do thefollowing describe the subway system in London, Paris, or Moscow? They have to 2. The Moscow Metro opened in 1935. 1BrE: summarise 70. Birds 5. Early 2....... obesity lmowledge
13. E. B passive activities. underground = under + ground Meaning: below the surface of the ground Geadthe sentences. the lfght. Although desert plants have adapted for their own survival, they also help protect their ecosystem by stabilizing sand dunes, preventing ero sion, presenting a barrier to sandstorms, and conserving biodiversity. UnUke
the traveling bands of performers, court jesters had permanent jobs. Like P. Athletes need as much peripheral range as possible. n., a hard bump in wood 13. ___ 6. The underground Moscow stations are filled with statuary, painting, and mosaics. rejuvenate P. Complications Complicated 42 48. Think about your op1nion of the book.
ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS noun industry adjective intellectual adverb intellectual adverb intellectual adverb intellectual adverb industry, a small group B
noun. anguage u�ly-!1 u�J�_jyl �/ 82 88. D Trees provide a natural defense against air pollution. ....... The expansion of the subway system cost a great deal of money. they had to cover the wall with an undercoat of special paint. Desert plants have a variety of 1. 0. Look them up in the di.ctionary and write their definitions. this peripheral view,
without taking note. If you knotyour shoelaces well. It was used as a military headquarters during World War II. pastimes don't feel rejuvenated. He worked on his project industriously. The expert wrote authoritatively about the topic of exercise and its effects on mental health. indistinct J. Migration is an excellent example of how nature has
responded to the biological imperative for species to evolve and spread out into all possible ecological niches that can provide the conditions necessary for species to breed and raise young. REVIEW A BOOK OR MOVIE • Read a book (reading). The more words you know, the more you will understand. Transequatorial birds cross from one hemisphere
to the other when they migrate. The more words you know, the more fluently you will be able to speak and write. Other events held at the Circus Maxtmus included glad iator fights and exhibits of exotic animals such as elephants and tigers. Through the evolutionacy process, birds have developed adaptations that allow them to survive in ditierent
envtronrrtents. spectator 1 7. A volleyball player does not need to focus on the movements of the other players on the court. It is famous for its beautiful architecture. Then read another book and do this again. • related to the area just outside 5. D activities 1n the city. Signed Date 8. authorities au
tunnels did not 4... FALSE ifthe statement contradicts the information. AU inqutrtes should be addressed to: Barron's Educational 5eries, Inc. v., to keep from changing, maintain S. operation 1 1 . • Essential Words for the IEL1S will teach you how to use context clues. urban Q. The team gave an excellent performance at last night's game. v., to show,
model 3BrE: organise 37 43. Limelights, which were used to light theaterS stages on both sides of the Atlantic, were con sidered too intense for trains. When eroding so Uflows into water ways, the organic matter within it consumes more oxygen, which can lead to oxygen depletion in the water, k1111ng fish and other aquatic wildlife. Write TRUE if
the statement agrees with the information. 214 Wheelchair-Accessibility Issues 223 Unit 9: Education 233 Learning Styles 233 The Homeschool Option 242 Education 233 Learning Styles 231 Unit 10: Technology/Inventions 261 The Development of the Lightbulb 261 The Invention of Variable-Pitch Propellers 271 The Transatlantic Cable 280 Appendix 289
Answer Key 289 Audioscripts 342 6. If the banks of the river continue to erode, they will no longer be stable. peripheral M. n., the ability to see; sight 19. about choosing a pastime that ts active rather than passive. • to accept, allow 16. If you live in a part of the world where 3. transitional 0. back-and-forth movement C noun. Words Definitions 48 54
Birds navigate by looking at the sun and stars. Activities • Reading • Playing computer games • Doing puzzles • Using the Internet Activities that exercise both our minds and bodies help us avoid 4 ........ Stores and malls have sprung up by stations, something that is especially convenient 1n cold climates. entertainment entertainer entertained 3.
Then watch the video and write down what you said (listening). There are three topics per unit, and each introduces twenty new vocabulazy words in the context of the unit theme. engage G. A circus animal trainer has to be able to work with exotic animals. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading Environmental Impacts of Logging A From
different sorts of leisure-time activities. The swing of the branches 1n the breeze made a creaking noise. The stability of the natural envi ronment DOUD development DOUD developer verb develop DOUD entertainment DOUJl enterta
 adjective entertaining DOUJI permanence adjective permanent adverb permanent adverb permanently UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME Joshua Brown's introduction of the circus E Modem circus C Both the ancient circus and the modem circus 1. Environmental stressors
in the Taklimakan Desert include A sparse sunlight. s. People can be reluctant to leave their familiar city surroundings to explore unknown places. violent 1BrE: m1n1mise 2BrE: behaviour P. The planning and construction of a subway system requires a great deal of time and effort. Often businesses spring up in and around a new subway station
contributing to the life of the neighborhood. an edge. The circus has 5. A subway train operator needs special training for the job. Correct any mistakes you made and record the presentation again. I promise to learn new words every day. An athlete must coordinate physical skill with sharp vision to play a game well. An athlete's performance,
necessitating high levels of coordination and reaction time, depends on tratning visual abilities, not just tuning muscles. sWing M. Choose another topic and do this again. The countries with the most vacation time are Italy, with an average of forty-two days a year, and France
with thirty-seven. 58. took place in a massive venue Questions 5-7 I Choose Uw correct • Uer. B thrive in extreme conditions.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         • 5. M. Size of Subway Syatema Total track length (both Number of Number underground and stations in of daily on the surface) operation passengers London Underground 408 km 275 3 million Parts Metro 2
14 km 300 4.5 million Moscow Metro 300 km 1 82 6.5 million 1BrE: table 2BrE: summarise 81 87. border 13. flair F. euphratlca controls evapora tion by opening and closing the stomata, or tiny pores, on the leaf sur face in response to the amount of moisture being lost through the leaves to the surrounding air. DISCUSS A BOOK OR A CD • Go to
www.amazon.com • Choose a book or CD or any product. ... The different types of talks and conversations and the different types found in the four listening sections of the IELTS are distributed throughout the book, so you will get practice with listen ing comprehension from all four sections of the IELTS listening test. commuter a city 6.
Read the dejInttions below. The development of electric headlamps was the work of a number of innovative people. INTRODUCTION SVHifAR. IZE A IV SHOW • Watch a 1V show in English (listening). remnant 1 5. a strip of cloth __ 3. past tense and past participle of the verbfind 1 . For example, many species regularly cross the Gulf of Mexico, a trip
that requires a continuous flight of more than 1,000 miles and takes from twenty-four to thirty-six hours or longer. All three systems are continuing to expand, providing service to more riders 1n more distant locales. c Unfortunately, as society becomes more centered on city life, we have to rejuvenate ourselves in nature deliberately rather than as a
 matter of course. What forms of entertainment are popular 1n your city? Some animals are easier to train than others. International Engltsh Language Testing System-study guides. The athlete's view, full of movement, requires rapid scanning with visual focus changing rapidly among various distances. 31 42. Tests demonstrate that people suffer
decreases in attention span, memory, and problem-solving ability after taking a short walk on a busy city street or merely seeing pictures of city life. Vocabulaxy. • it had 2. Tell why you want to buy one or why it is interesting to you. that allow them to endure the desert environment. Migratory bfrds are born with navigational skills; they don't have to
learn them. The London Underground was first buUt because A the underwater pedestrian tunnel had been damaged. Look at the map below labeled A-E. Both Brttlsh English and Amertcan English spelling are acceptable on the exam. Not all migration is long distance. Vision and Basketball Basketball players have to 1 ...... A well-lmown example of
own electricity 4. Activities • Sports • Playing with children • Gardening 3..., to make an object or place beautiful n. for use on locomotives included lamps that 3... v., to look over 15. the edge of something 1 0. adj. The most popular pastimes in different countries around the world __ 2. Some people prefer to deseed fruit before eating it. P., a person
who travels regularly 3. 66. and less off-court motion all help the athlete's peripheral concentration. v., to reduce to the least possible 7. Three Takli makan plants-Populus euphrattca. breed 3. The animal trainers, clowns, and other circus performers who are familiar to us today can trace their roots to the coliseums, stadiums, and race tracks of the
sethe correct wordfamJly memberfrom the list below to mpleteeach blank. They are not merely a way to use up free time. n., an object that produces light 16. C the city streets were too clogged for trains on the surface. The author is especially grateful to Daniel Nontlan for his contribution on the history of the circus and to Kristen Girardi, the
editor, for her generous and careful attention to every single detail in the book. Check the ones you plan to t:Iy. Add some of your own ideas. Are you fascinated by birds? Take notes as you listen. 4 • Read about it. Then watch the video and write down what you said (listening). Questions 1-3 The reading passage containsfive paragraphs, A-E. As
cltmate changes, plant species tn an area may diversify if conditions and it conditions are a may diversify if conditions and it conditions are a may diversify if conditions and it conditions are a may diversify if conditions and it conditions are a may diversify if conditions and it conditions are a may diversify if condi
was excited to see cars that displayed the new electric headlamps. I will spend hours a week writing English. v., to make or produce 14. ACKNOWLEDGMENT The author would like to thank all the teachers and students around the world who have helped form the content of this book. active during the day J. We spent a vecy entertaining afternoon at
the circus. Many of the words introduced in earlier units are repeated to later units. In addition to planning the tracks, the stations have to be built. L. areas. UNIT 1; THE NATURAL WORLD airborne, where they can mJx with water vapor1 and fonn acid rain. fascinate 7. This is all part of an effort to
decrease greenhouse gases emitted from personal vehicles. vision R v. The circus has survived in many forms throughout the centuries. However, the circus survived to make a return to its former grandeur in the eighteenth centuries. However, the circus survived to make a return to its former grandeur in the eighteenth centuries.
thefollowing words as you read the passage. • very strong 7. illuminator or ship 10. adj., varied, of many kinds 1 1. Some logging companies bum large tracts of forest just to facilitate access to one area-a practice2 that discharges even more carbon dioxide. D diverse plant life. endure 5. tell us that this is actually the best way to decrease stress and
relax. Words Definitions 58 64. B _ , _ c _ , _ o _ r _ D _ . indiscernibly I. UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION a battery-powered electric headlamp. restricted area 3. Word Families noun authority verb authority verb authority adjective authority verb authority verb authority adjective authority verb authority verb
 emotional adverb emotionally 1BrE: authorise UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME The authorities decided to keep the park open in the evenings so fam1lies could spend more time in nature. Match each word with its correct dejlniti.on. diversity diverse 33 39. adapt to another 3. v. • to participate in something 14. popularity popularize popular 5.
ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Writing In your opinion. extend 8. a spiny shrub, thrives in the Takltmakan Desert even though it uses large amounts of water. n., the nonnal or common thing 13. v., to provide energy H. of all parts of the body while moving around the court or field is very important. .... and the idea spread to other countries. In
the late 1830s, railroad traffic became heavy enough for freight trains to delay passenger trains adj., unprotected from the wind 0. movement from one place to another L. UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION Dictionary Skill Different Meanings Many words have more than one meaning. n., a free-time activity 1 5. the test of time and is . The impact of erosion
on fish 1BrE: vapour 2BrE: practice n., practice n., practice v. The show became very 4. Many people obseive birds as a hobby. the meaning of the compound word is related to the meanings of the two separate words. lamps rugged enough to use with cars 3. 18 A Branches B Roots C Trunks 22. We need to stabilize the damage caused by logging before it gets
worse. The effects of logging extend beyond just the felling of a swath of trees. how well a person or machine does 4. paintings, and innovative doors and walls. Write at least 250 words. The requirements for car headlamps were more stringent than those for trains: Because roads were even rougher than ratls, cars required more rugged parts, and
each blank. Who would you recommend it to and why? 72 78. By that time, horses and pedestrians had so clogged the streets of London that city government ruled that no railroads could enter the city except underground. Match each word with its correct deftni.ttDn. Words Definitions 1. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Word Family Practice I
Clwose the correct wordfamily memberfrom the list below to complete each blank. These clues may be in the same paragraph. 2 • Prtnt your name below on line 1. ESSENTIALWORDS FOR THE IELTS My Words Write the words that are new to you. Words Definitions Word Families DOUD efficiency acijectiYe efficient adversariance or in the same paragraph.
yourself talking about this place. A Having strong roots that can hold on during violent sandstorms B Closing pores to minimize loss of moisture C Occupying a place in the shade of a larger plant to avoid the scorch- ing desert sun D Diluting the salt that the plant takes in E Having large root systems that can reach water far from the plant F Adding
salt to the soU to minlm1ze competition from other plants G Accumulating water in the leaves of the plant My Words Write them, write them, and listen to them. A 25 years ago B 75 years ago C 100
years ago 2. rural L. Deforestation is responsible for about one-fifth of carbon dioxide emissions worldwide, making 1t a major contributor to cllmate change-in particular, global warming. with different types of nest-building skills. • to center attention on one object; concentrate 1BrE: manoeuver s. • After watching, write a summazy of the show
 (writing). You can find links to moVie reviews to use as models at www.mrqe.com. Evety activity tn each chapter will help you develop this skill. • At the end of each week, add up your hours. ..... Many people enjoy observing birds because they find them fascinating. Nutrients, water. Questions 1-4 Do thejoUowtng describe the ancient circus, the
 modem circus, or both? He performed his stunts in a circus ring, another of his ideas, within an indoor stadium. Some species exhibit altitudinal migration. Which FOUR drawbacks of early train travel does the lecturer mention? material to 5.. 6. stringent or makes it stronger 19. the whole court to see the actions of the rest of the players. 158
Learning Vacations 168 Unit 7: Business 1 77 What Makes a Small Business Successful? Around the sixth centwy B.c., the Circus Maximus was founded in Rome as a venue for public entertainment, mostly chariot races, which were a popular spectator sport. Eroding soU pollutes water. Dictionary Skill/Word Skill This section uses one or two words
from the vocabulary list to help you practice using a dictionary or analyzing a word to determine its meaning. D took place in a portable tent. Another source of 3., to continue, stay altve n. n., wetness or water 15. entertained spectators with races ____ 3. tolerance tolera
resilient to heat and dryness. markedly I. by burning pine knots or whale oil. Around the world, the most popular way to spend free time is watching television. Then read the sentences and write the letter ofthe correct definition for each sentence. Tell why you want to buy one. What has not changed since the circus was founded? We can leant a great
deal about the lives of birds through simple obseiVatlon. Building a new subway system may require the 3. Although this was an improve ment, the braking distance the trains required was more than the 100 feet of track that were illuminated. • Write a SWilllalY of what you read and heard. v., to gradually increase over time 6. Water quality 1n
nearby streams and rivers also detertorates as tree loss contributes to increased sedimentation. In 1849, a calcium lamp was devel oped that threw light 1,000 feet and lasted four hours; however, the only railroad company to use it was Camden and Amboy. Finally, she needs to be a fast thinker. v., to make things difficult, get in the 9. permanence
riding. tamarisk can naturally determine when to close stomata to inhibit evaporation and regulate photosynthesis. trees to get the wood that is used to make many products. C are reluctant to spend time with their parents. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME IDSTORY OF THE CIRCUS Words Lookfor thefoUowtng words as you read the passage. The generation
of electricity can cause air pollution., a person who watches an event n. range N. The ancient Romans were the first to enjoy the circus. Yet, transitional areas between the open desert and oases on the desert fringe support diverse plant forms that not only have adapted to the harsh conditions but actually thrive there. intense J. They 3. of an already-
 • Go to . A difficulty traveling at night E cost of tickets B frequent delays F uncomfortable rides c safety problems G crowded passenger cars D dirt 71 77. stability stabilizes stable 5. to participate B verb. Most of the Taklimakan Desert is covered with A tamarisk. v., to show or exhibit 4. adv., noticeably 16. With only a few wispy roots in the upper
1BrE: centrepiece 2BrE: ut111se sarE: travelling Definitions A. Choose the correct WISwer; A. You will learn to look for definitions, synonyms, or paraphrases within the text. v., to cut down H. The performers wore brightly colored bands around their waists. A major factor 1n logging-related soU dam age comes from road building, with trucks and
other heavy equipment compressing the spongy soU, creating furrows where water collects, and disrupting the underground water flow. Blur can also be either a noun or a verb. Eighty-five percent2 of the Taklimakan Desert consists of shifting sand dunes, some up to 250 meters3 tall, that are largely free of vegeta tion. Now write a letter to someone
  Migrants stop to rest several times during their journey. Often, the station plan includes 2......... There are no questions on the IELTS that ask specifically for the meaning of a word. intellectual 1. utilize 20. animals. The most common form of bird migration involves travelting 1 to higher latitudes to breed during the warm season and then returning
lower latitudes during the nonbreeding period. The process of building a subway can be disruptive, but the result is well worth it. Then watch the video and write down what you said (listening). ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading Peripheral Vision in Sports Focus in on something as small as a pin. must keep still and quiet in order not to
frighten the birds away. Whereas London's Underground is known for its engi neering. stray 20. im-per-a-tive [tm-PER-uh-tiv) A a4Jecttve. observation observed 3. operation operator operator operator operator operator.
globe from the rain forests of Central Africa, Southeast Asia, and South America to the northern forests of Canada and Scandinavia. Because the stars and the sun move constantly over the course of twenty-four hours, this suggests that migrating birds also have some sense of time. erosion 7. adj., overpowering; very large 9., something shown to the
public; a display n. By 1916, federal law required trains to have electric headlamps. Where will you eat? pastime N. Some of these lamps used metal as a 4... A game can become very complicated DOUD demonstration verb demonstrate
 adjective demonstrative DOUD perfom1ance DOUD performer verb perform DOUD tolerance verb tolerant UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME It is important for an athlete to have good physical coordination., for always n. Special root systems and types of leaves enable them to do this. He had devised a way of supporting the tunnel while the
workers dug, called the Brunei Shield. What do you think are some of the advantages of train travel? ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS noun vision adjective visual adverb visually Word Family Practice Good vision is important for play ing sports well. resilience resilient resilie
expanding the London Underground. Look them up in the dictionary and write their deftnttions. B a new method for digging tunnels had been developed. cast A. The athlete gave a demonstration of the correct way to throw the ball. ancient 2. nus variety of migration is typi cal of many grouse species, including the ptarmigan, a type of arctic grouse.
This is a contract with myself. People often hire clowns to entertain children at parties. Do you focus better on your studies or work when you are in a quiet environment, or do you prefer to have activity going on around you? Tru so chinh: Toa nhà Viettel, Số 285, đường Cách Mạng Tháng 8, phường 12, quận 10, Thành phố Hồ Chí MinhTiki nhận đặt
hàng trực tuyến và giao hàng tân nơi, chưa hỗ trơ mua và nhân hàng trực tiếp tại văn phòng hoặc trung tâm xử lý đơn hàng Giấy chứng nhân Đằng ký Kinh doanh số 0309532909 do Sở Kế hoach và Đầu tư Thành phố Hồ Chí Minh cấp lần thứ 23 ngày 14/02/2022 © 2022 - Bản guyền của Công ty TNHH Ti Ki Có 122 kết
quả trong "" Chọn cách sắp xếpGiá từ thấp đến cao điá từ cao đến thấp So sánh giá Có tất cả 8 nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới nơi bán : Hồ Chí Minh, Toàn Quốc Tới
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                                                                                                                                                     2. G. • ----------- 3. effects on the environment. The illu minator did not cast much light., a movement 3. exhibit 7. well, an athlete must have a number of different abilities. For this reason, you may find it helpful to study the units in order, but it isn't
Nơi bán: Hồ Chí Minh Tới nơi bán 🏻 Nơi bán: Hà Nội, Hồ Chí Minh, Cà Mau... c. deforest __
necessazy. B had several different talents. C performed at village festivals. storms can occur in a desert, and plants with strong roots will be able to endure the storms. n., damage to atr, water, etc., unusual, from a foreign place 41 51. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME USES OF LEISURE TIME Words Lookfor thejoUowtng words as you read thepassage.
There are a variety of ways to generate electricity. We tolerate this large outlying field of blur, noun noun verb n
cut-and-cover method caused massive disruptions 1n the city and required the destruction of the structures above the tunnel. Yet researchers are report ing higher levels of both stress and obesity. Industry will help you move up in your profession, but don't forget to spend some time in leisure activities as well. My Words Write the words that are new
to you, n., an object that sends light back 18, defender Defenders of the environment work to protect plants and animals from damage caused by logging, illuminator illuminato
conversation and answer IELTS-style listen ing comprehension questions that focus on words from the unit vocab ulary list. What do you think can be done to help solve the problems of environ mental pollution. Everyone looks forward to the
daywhen the construction is over and the subway begins to 6. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME D Children are most negatively affected by city life. The third is shopping, which may be slightly more active but is still as far from nature as possible. v., to dtvtde into groups by type 15. n., a problem; disadvantage 8. A The venue B The ticket price C The number
of performers 3. Listening § Listen to the discussion. 84. Wrtte the correct letter; A...r. lamps that used reflectors to cast more intense light 6. Desert plants grow resiliently in the heat. adj., related to the city 1 1. n., the engine of a train 2. was used to support the tunnel. Most studies have found that migratory birds all have some ability to
navigate and an innate drive to travel in a particular direction. It is our imperative to protect the natural environment, release 13. Violence Violent Violently 6. This term, which breeds in the arctic regions and winters in antarctic waters, travels 24,000 miles a year durting migration. Mutch each word with its correct definition, environment 6, habitat
10., to start or establish an institution adj. The children played on the swing all afternoon. Vegetation along rivers and stream banks helps maintain a steady water flow by blocking the entry of soU and other residue, and tree shade inhibits the growth of algae. Athletes need to be able to tolerate a htgh level of action around them., an opening to let
air, steam, or smoke out v. Introduction Banun's Essential Wordsfor the IELTS exam (International English Language Testing System). They built an underwater tunnel for pedestrtans below the Thames River. In the past, people used candles
to illuminate their houses. adj. active at night N. knot K. Words Definitions Word Families DOUD complicated 40 Playing a ball game is not as simple as it may look; there are many complicated to
the countryside 19. Tới nơi bán Nơi bán Nơi bán: Hồ Chí Minh Tới nơi bá
understand what you read?, place where an event is held n. Certain plants thrive in the desert despite the stressful conditions. • a terrible event 12. Google News has a vartety of Unks. Choose the correct wordfwnUy memberfrom the list below to complete each blank. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Writing The chart1 below shDws
information about d!tferent species ofbirds observed in Woodchuck County at dtfferent times ofthe year. Record yourself speaking. inhabit 12. v., to live in I. to be physically active after a tir- ing week at work. Evety chance you get, review the words you are learning. People respond emotionally to the ovexwhelming stimuli of the city. hard work B
noun. intensity intensity intensity intensity intensity intensity intensity intensity intensely 6. 3. D periods of heavy rainfall. Which paragraphs discuss the following iriformation? n., the removal of all trees from a large area N. defense 1 4. The Parts Metro began operation in 1900. Record yourself giving the presentation.
expended simply sorting out the oveiWhelming sttm uli of city life. • Give a talk or presentation about it. so engines could release steam. . Most of its roots reach down deep, where they take up water from as far as sixteen meters below ground. decorate 5. Match each word wtth tts correct deftni.tton. You wt11 look for the vocabulary words as you
read the passage and use the con text to help you match each word with its correct definition. v., to change to fit a situation or 12. Electric engines were introduced, so • tunnels could be deeper. The survival of the circus is due to its ability to change with the times. Unlike P., the act of ruining something n. destruction 6. Birds are 1 .......... In the
eighteenth century. the modem circus was founded by A a horse rider from England. terrestrial 19. The light from candles 1s not very intense. Complete the outline below. IELTS Task 1- and Task 2-type writing tasks are evenly distributed throughout the book. industrious industrious industrious industrious industriously 3., to let something out n. species list 2. The study of
birdsong is a fascinating subject. generation generators generate 70 76. Eventually, acetylene, which did not extin guish in the wind, replaced oil in headlamps. In sports, visual abilities can be as important as physical abilities. rival 14. Words Definitions 30 36. Are you interested in visiting extreme environments, such as deserts or high mountains?
The stress of city life has effects on the intellect. QUESTIONS 3-4 knot [NOT] A noun., a performance or show n. 23 29. v., to be in a place: exist in E. I. automatically 1 1. What animals are fascinating to you? diurnal 4. Questions 1-8 The reading passage contains sixpamgraphs, A..:r. • Wrtte a report about the city. Words Definitions 1. Match each
type ofbird with the correct description, a prtortty; an urgent need 1. Hts fascination with birds is not hard to understand, because there are several bird-watchers in his family. Leaves dropping to the ground make the soU more saltne, or salty, gtvtng tamarisk a competitive advantage over less salt-tolerant plants. Writing 'The chart1 below shows
information about subway systems in three rn.c:yor European cities. This practice has 6.. ramosissima, which open and close stomata according to conditions on the leaf surface, A. Do you prefer to watch 1V and movies or to see Uve entertatnment? ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS In Essential Words for the IELTS you will practice one very
effective vocabulaxy strategy that willtmprove your comprehension. expand 8. Make a video of yourself talking about this product. Poor lighting and confusing color combinations on uniforms can have a negative effect on an athlete's performance. Many birds fail in their migration because they do not have enough body fat to fuel the journey. 74. The
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   --- verb evolve acijective evolutionary noun fascination verb fascinate adjective fascinating DOUD migration DOUD migrant verb migrate adjective migratory 22 Scientists believe that birds
winds blow violently during a sandstorm. Use the information from your notes to report the news (speaking). 1. and write their definitions. ---
evolved from dinosaurs. c In 184 1, some trains used an oil2 lamp backed by a cuiVed reflector, an improvement, but oil lamps blew out easily in the wind, including the wind generated by the movement of the train. The circus is popular all over the world. erosion erode eroded 6. His traveling cir cus was a massive success as a business enterprise
and loved by audi ences everywhere, euphratica can endure high-salt concentrations in the sou. The original Circus Maximus venue was built entirely of wood. To noi bán Noi bán: Hà Nôi, Hồ Chí Minh, Cà Mau... • the amount of power a battecy can store 8. unders:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      80.86. The Brttish usually
divide up their vacation time, taking it in pieces throughout the year rather than all at once. 2. Professional athletes demonstrate a htgh level of skills., to gain speed 18. Look them up in the dtcttonary and write their deftntttons. Sahara Desert (Afd.ca) Size 9,000,000 sq km Average annual rainfall 7.6 em (north) 12.7 em (south) Average
temperatures 30°C (summer) 13°C (winter) Temperature extremes 58°C = highest recorded Takllmakan Desert (Aala) Size 270,000 sq km Average annual rainfall 3.8 em (west) 1.0 em (east) Average temperature extremes -26. Sparse rainfall, daily temperature swings of up to 20°C (68°F), and violent
sandstorms make 1t one of the most extreme environments on Earth. clog 4. Many rock pt:anntgan never leave the high arctic tundra, spend ing their breeding season atop windswept arctic peaks and the winter sea son in nearby valleys, enduring some of the coldest conditions on Earth. 46. Peripheral vision refers to what we see near the boundaries
of our visual range. Using a stronger battery wUl intensify light. Look them up In the dlctionnry and write their dejfnitlons. do you adapt easily to new climates? to show or exhibit 1 . 75 81. drawback D. When large amounts of vegetation die off, the environment loses 4........ v·., to live under difficult conditions c. 77 83. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE
IELTS Writing 111e numbers below show basic information about uses of leisure ttme anwng dYferent age groups. They may stop flying when clouds obscure the sky., a person travellng3 on foot 73 79. The architecture of the stations is an important part of subway system design. second 1n Europe only to Moscow., liked by many people adj. He is
always industrious even when engaged in leisure-time activities. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Dictionary Skill Parts
of Speech Focus can be either a noun or a verb., a person who teaches skills to people or animals n. Tell what sites you plan to visit and when. Office workers tend to find that certain kinds of mcN'ements are more distracting than others. A long period of dryness causes a lot of stress to plants. The context provides clues to the meaning of a word.
UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME of a second per bUnk, interferes with the athlete's vision. • to notice. Then watch the video and write down what you said (listening). Answer the questions about Uses of Leisure Time. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME Listening ® �-----
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -- Usten to the talk. Traveltng at night was tricky before people had
developed headlamps that worked 1 ........ The study of the lives of birds fascinates many people. n., a new idea or product 1BrE: defence 71. DOUD generation verb illumination verb illumination verb illuminate DOUD innovation DOUD innovative DOUD intensity verb intensity a trensity a
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adverb .intensely UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION If the power ltnes are down, you can use a gasoltne generator to have electricity in your house. adj., strong; able to stand rough treatment T. demonstrate E. B&JTOn's Educational Series, Inc. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Speaking I Talk about thefollowing topics. Eventually, the topsoil wears away, leaving behind an infertile layer of rocks and hard clay. n.• elegant style consume 7. showcase 16. Even the act of bl1nldng, usually at a rate of twenty-five blinks per minute, or one-tenth 1 BrE: centre 31 44. adv., without thinking. F. trainer 20. What do you think are some drawbacks of train travel? Burning pine knots is a way to create light.

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The way that goal was scored was demonstrative of good teamwork in action. The British report the greatest satisfaction with their leisure time engaged in intellectual activities. 1 7. Wrtte down your presentation. N. It was based on the design of the London Tube, except much of the track is
above ground. Tói nơi bán Noi bán: Hà Nội, Hồ Chí Minh, Cà Mau... It is cructal to acknowledge the importance of leisure-time activities. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD PLANT LIFE IN THE TAKLIMAKAN DESERT Words Lookfor thefollowing words as you read the pass09e. In addition to strength, 3. More responsible logging
practices would help ensure that they are protected for future generations, demonstrations demonstrated demonstrations demonstrations demonstrated and understand when you are reading and ltstening increases, your speaking and writing vocabulary will tmprove as well. n. • a
person who watches something G. In order to 1 .... It seems odd that visiting baseball teams are allowed to dress in gray uniforms when bright colors would help the home team keep a better eye on them. Title. A- 1. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS SPEAKING Describe what you see and do out loud Practice speaking with a conversation
buddy WRITING Wrtte a daily journal Wrtte a daily journal Wrtte a letter to an English speaker Make lists of the things you see every day Write descriptions of your family and friends READING Read newspapers and magazines in English Suggestions for Self-Study Activities Whether you read an article in a newspaper or on a website, you
can use that article in a variety of ways to improve your vocabulary while you practice reading, writing, speaking, and listening in English. During World War II, all three underground systems were used as bomb shelters for the populace., to fill so much as to make movement difficult v., to appear n. At the start of its trip, about 55 percent3 of its body
weight is made up of the fat necessary to fue.l this amazing journey. 4. How will you get around? The school engaged a special teacher to teach classes about nature. For example, the rain forest floor, home to myriad plant life as well as insects, worms, reptiles and amphibians, and small mammals, relies on a dense canopy of branches and leaves to
keep it healthy and intact. fell 9. Then watch the video and wrtte down what you said (listening). UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Dictionary Skill Parts of Speech The word imperative can be a noun or an adjective. optimal 1 8. Speaking [Talk about the following topics. Which pru·agraphs discuss the following tnjormatlon? All the performers did a good
job. The natural 7. If there are no plants to hold the soil, it starts to 5. extensively Rain forests around the world have been extensively logged. The job of a circus entertainer looks like fun, but it is really vecy difficult. Describe them. Word Families noun architecture adjective architectural adverb architecturally noun decoration noun
decorator verb decorate adjective destructive The architect is working on a plan for a new train station. What is the most popular part of the show? What do you thinkcan be done to solve this problem? Scientists study the habits of mtgratocy birds. stabilize 18. a difficult act or achievement K. 13
19. A piece of metal can be used to reflect lfght. The key is to be 4.. Match each word wtth its correct definition. QUESTIONS 3-4 blur [BLUR] A noun. One result of this is acid rain, which has caused 3. Defenses Defenders Def
Moscow subway was even used as a military head quarters. On the other hand, spend ing time in the country produces the opposite effects. stressor conditions 17. reflector reflect reflective 5. species 19. develop 5. • Usten to or watch what you recorded. Talrltmakan Desert Plants Many plants Uve in the 1 .... The character of each city imprints its
railways. Yet the country most satisfied with their vaca tions are not the Italians but the Brttish. How trees inhibit soU erosion __ 3. v., to throw light on something 5. to center attention on one object: concentrate 1. The stress of city life can make emotions difficult to control. aquatic arrays My Words defense fells habitats intercepts myriad vegetation
Write the words that are new to you. ____4. Eventually, the site was permanently retired, and public entertainment was reduced to small bands of traveling1 performers and animal train ers. It was originally built for the operation of steam trains. • Give an oral presentation about the book. Factories add pollutants to the air and water. Explain the
characters, setting, and plot (speaking), deforestation 5. C activities with children, stressor stress stressful 4. impact 1. NOT GIVEN if there ts rw information on this in the passage. In the Amazon basin alone, deforestation is responsible for m1111ons of tons of carbon dioxide being released into the atmosphere annually. The industrious Americans
have the least: thirteen days. aspect 2. D are mostly tall trees. 41 47. E Automobiles, the exciting new mode of transportation and sotl erosion. century 4. extensive The Amazon rain forest is the most extensive rain forest in the world. Correct
any mistakes you made and record the presentation again. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Writing Deforestation caused by humanactivity is hllppening in manyparts ofthe world, with serious resultsfor the environment. D examples of engineering. Can you understand what you hear? in the spring and autumn. Nocturnal migrants, those species that
travel at night, seem to take their navigational cues from the stars. or D. the other players maneuvers. Answer the questtons about EDvll'oDID.eDtallmpacte of LogIDg. Questions 1-4 The reading passage contains sixparagraphs, A-F. T. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Speaking I Talk about thefoUowtng topics. You will practice these words in an
exercise that asks you to select the correct form of a word to complete each sentence. Children who don't spend a lot of time playing outdoors can end up with emotional problems. How birds manage to unerringly travel between distant locations is one aspect that has fascinated obsetvers for centurtes. euphratica and T. Why do you enjoy them? all
the whue scanning the movement of the movement of the movement of the other players. UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION came to power, he used the stations as showcases of Russian art, cul ture, and engineering. The use of portable tents allowed him to take his act all over the country. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS BIRD MIGRATION Words Lookfor thefoUnwing words as you
read the passage, evolve 6. If a lamp is coated with reflective material, it will cast a stronger light. Write the correct letter, A or B, freight G., below the ground v. Reluctance to spend time in nature is a problem for modern children, more efficient headlamps for use on trains were on display. He had horseback riders 1BrE: travelling 48 52. Write a
dejInltionfor each underlined word. physical 0. D entertained the common people, and bird watching is a popular hobby. Choose FOVR letters, A-G. n. SHOP FOR AN ELECTRONIC PRODUCT • Go to www.cnet.com • Choose an electronic product
and read about it (reading)., to cross 14. Choosefour answersfrom the list below. I had to deice the windshield before I could drive. You will learn to recognize these clues. hemisphere 10. Research on Leisure People engaged in 1.. adj., weak; Without defense 11. Answer the questions about Bird Migration. incentive H. Internet-Based Self-Study
Activities: USTENING Podcasts on the Internet News websites: CNN, BBC, ABC, CBS Movies in English YouTube SPEAKING Use Skype to talk to English speakers () WRITING Write a blog Leave comments on blogs Post messages in a chat room Use Facebook and MySpace READING Read news and
magazine articles online Do web research on topics that interest you Other Self-Study Activities USTENING Listen to music in English 9. on the ball. You can read sample letters to the editor at www.publishaletter.com • Write a letter 1n response
in which you say whether or not you agree with the op1n1on expressed in the first letter. They navigate by looking at the sun. C are not very hardy. They reluctantly agreed to spend their vacation at a national park. It makes an interesting study to look at the different types of nests built by birds and to watch them as they build their nests. Poor
lighting can blur the players vision. What didn't you like about it? windswept lBrE: favourable 1 8 Definitions A. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS noun reflector on a lamp makes the lfght more intense. In its tnitial day of operation, the London Underground carried 30,000 passengers. the
only tall tree in the Takl1makan ecosystem, has an extensive root system that allows it to absorb water far from the standing tree. v., to cause to be more cUfficult 20. She needs to be able to see what is happen-ing around her so that she can respond to the other players' maneuvers. suburban P. When chUdren do not spend time in nature, they A fear
for their health and safety. They remove car bon dioxide from the atmosphere while they emit oxygen, and their leaves filter pollutants from the air. 7 13. • Do it all again. They navigate by looking at landforms. • • 75. Candles do not ltght a room very efficiently. Plants in the Takltmakan Desert A grow only in areas above 250 meters high. What kinds
of natural environments do you enjoy spending time in? • Pretend you have to give a talk about this product (speaking). Many types of animals migrate, but bird migration in particular has fas cinated observers for centuries. renovation 16. Sometimes they decorate the trains for the holidays. Complete the notes below. l . reluctance reluctant
reluctantly 6. You should never break a contract-especially a contract with yourself. navigation navigate navigation at 12 30. It takes in unlimited amounts of salt through the roots, up the stem, and into leaves, where it dilutes the normally toxic salt by increasing the number and volume of its cells. the year the first train was equipped with electric
head 1 amps 7. Record the presentation. Some people enjoy 3......... 60. Then read the sentences and write the letter of the correct definition for each sentence. C heat. If you hear a new word, write the new word in a sentence.
majority of the world's population live in cities. If birds become aware of the presence of an observer, they quickly fly away. Now write a letter to someone and recommend this product (writing). emotions emotional emotionally 2. destruction destroy destructive 4. v., to make difficult to see P. accumulate A. tound 9. During the late 1700s, an
Englishman named Phtlip Astley founded the first modem circus. This is added to the rapid blurs that occur as the athlete's eyes move in and out of focus on speciftc objects. adj., Uvtng 1n the water F. The car was pushed ahead of the locomotive. They are important for our physical and 1.. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Questions 4-7 Which
ofthefoUowing mechanisms used by plants to survive in the desert environment are mentioned in the passage? As the eyes move in and out of focus, there Is a momentary blur between each pause, vulnerable R v., to proVide with something s. lacking in
detail. centerpiece 1 3. Essential Wordsfor the IEL1S will teach you might find on the exam in reading and listening and that you might use in writing and speaking. C sand dunes. noun navigation noun naviga
NATURAL WORLD Birds use the sun, stars, and landforms for navigation. v., to catch T. which is why the London Underground is called the Tube. erode When soil erodes, there are no nutrients left to help plants grow. ESSENTIALWORDS FOR THE IELTS DOUD popularity verb popularize adjective popular adverb popularly DOUD survival DOUD
survivor verb survive DOUD trainer verb train adjective trained IBrE: popularity. Do you anticipate any major changes in your work or study situation in the next year? Bird migration generally takes place twice a year. Underground railways are not only for transportation. Speaking You will practice speaking in
response to two or three IELTS-style speaking questions that use words from the unit vocabulary list. innovation I. popular 13. coordinate to happen 7. that word is called a compound word. birds spend their breeding season, then you will have the opportunity to see nest-building activity. Do you think it is a good idea to use public spaces in this way?
Parents are reluctant to let children play freely in the city, fearing for their health and safety, and nature is something many children in the city may never have a chance to expertence. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME Listening ® IUsten ro the talk. Now write a letter to someone recommending this product (writing). 52 4. adj., relating to change from one
type 2. n., loss of soil from action of water or wind E. These reports appear to be a sign that we are not using our leisure time to our best advantage. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS noun resiliente adjective violent adverb violently 32 The
resilience of certain plants allows them to thrive in the desert. fringe F. Each unit follows the same format: Words and Definitions Each lesson begins with a list of twenty vocabulazy words and a sepa rate list of twenty to facilities.
the hard times of the Dark Ages. You can see your reflection in a mirror., a small leftover piece v. Popular Pastimes: 2.. 3. B rain. 43 49. Complete the rwtes below., to grow and change adj. and 5. 7. That column is there for decorative purposes only; it has no real use. BARRON'S ESSENTIAL ORDS FOR THE with Audio CD Lin Lougheed Ed.D.,
---, The London Underground: (1863) Steam engines were used, so • it had to be
                                                              Listening ®I Listen to the lecture. The French first used steam gen erators to power electric headlamps on trains. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Questions 5-8 Look at the following descriptions of migratory habits. -- -- o-- ..... The Circus Maximus A was not a popular place to visit. Think about
close to the 1..... entertainment 6. deve:
how much time you have to study every day and every week, and make your schedule realistic. especially during the sum mer months. INTRODUCTION • Pretend you have to give a lecture on your planned trip (speaking). inhibit 12. n., behavior 2 to deal with difficult dilute situations 4. to start or establish an institution B verb. One way that plants
adapt to the dry desert is by developing deep root systems. suffer Q. The main stressor in a desert is lack of rain. The book presents charts with example of nonstop bird migration is done by the 1BrE: travelling 2BrE: neighbouring 11 25.
Write the time you will spend each week studying English on lines 4-8. anticipate A. It was a pile of pine knots burning in an iron grate that sat in a box of sand on a platform car. Look at the list ofplaces and write the correct letter, A-E, next to numbers 1-IJ. migration 1 3. Which do you think are the most efficient? n., person with power or special 12.
accelerate A v. Many big cities have an underground rail system as their centerpiece. We unconsciously accept it. surface 18. • Pick one event and read the articles about it (reading). Considering the difficult conditions 1n a desert, the 6. A definition or a synonym is often set apart by parentheses, commas, dashes, or a colon. E Vacatlons5 are the
most obvious chunk of leisure time, observer 16. The word-family charts include the most common fonns as well as multiple forms, of the modern circus began in England in the eighteenth centwy, reduce 14. place in our hearts, n., the natural area where a plant or antmal Uves I. A Animals B Clowns C Dancers 53 59, pennanently 12. Notice that
everything else that fills your whole area ofpossible sight is indistinct. Listening 🏶 W Usten to the discussion. very important; essential B nowt. The monarchs of Europe had court jesters, whose duty it was to provide amusement for the court. A. These nonvisual moments can be somewhat compensated for if the athlete thoroughly tunes in to the
game. NOT GIVEN if there is no information on this in the passage, adv. • intentionally, on purpose 1 1. p. • area 2. B a myriad of animals. Why do you think people like to visit extreme environments? n., the change from liquid to gas; loss of water to the air n., a sudden or big change v., to decide n., something that causes great difficulties adj.,
producing a lot of something 27 33. I couldn t follow the game: it was all a big blur to me. adj. not wanting to do something; unwilling 1 6., to make bigger n. Record yourself giving the talk. Support your opinion with reasons and examples from your own lmowl edge or experience. entertainments included falling off horses ____ 4. The canopy prevents
surface runoff by intercepting heavy rainfall so that water can drip down slowly onto the porous earth. 20. It is imperative to keep dogs and cats away from the bird breeding area. Say the sentence aloud. shield 15. Read the dictionary definitions below. There is a great diversity of plant life on the fringe of the Takltmakan Desert. FALSE if the
statement contradicts the information. Support your opinion with reasons and examples from your own krwwl edge and experience. Of all national trust parks, where they engage in a com fortable level of physical activity. How deforestation contributes to air pollution 4.
Then read another letter to the edt tor and do this again. This publication has been neither reviewed nor endorsed by the IELTS partners. disruptive 7. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading Uses of Leisure Time
A Although it may seem that people are working more, studies show that we have more leisure time than ever before. You can study the units tn any order you like. Heat and drought both stress plants. The need to pay attention to many things at once complicates the game for an athlete. By then, the tunnels could be deeper than the original ones
because electric train engines had become available. The circus has developed in different ways over the years. C relationships with children. When playing a game. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS • FOLLOW THE NEWS • Go to http://linews.google.com. • You will also learn about word fam111es. Some birds migrate thousands of miles to reach
their summer breeding grounds. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Word Families Next you will find word family charts-noun, verb, adjective, and adverb forms of five or six words selected from the unit vocabulary list. Many people feel 5. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Word Families noun evolution Our research plans have gone through
many evolutions and are now quite different from our original plans. This leads to myrtad problems, including water pollution and habitat loss. diverse c. Correct any mistakes you made and record the presentation again. industrious H. v., to prevent, slow down L. Migratory birds are amazing navigators. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Writing
Do you believe that professional athletes make good role models for young people? You will also hear a variety of accents on the audio so that you can become more comfortable with the variations 1n English. Listening ®ck 3 Usten to the talk. can occur in any game, and the athlete needs to be able to respond to them quickly. B Health experts agree
that the best way to restore body and mind is to spend time in nature pursuing a comfortable level of physical exercise. the electricity that they used. Many migratory birds breed in the Southern Hemisphere. What kinds of things are distracting to you when you study or work? Answer the questions about Peripheral Vision In Sports. R. Each
peripherally viewed movement must be immediately processed as more and varied movements from different sources and directions keep coming rapidly. Performance performer performer performer and varied movements from different sources and directions keep coming rapidly.
in your city that are used to showcase the work of local or national artists? • Pretend you have to give a talk expla1n1ng your opinion (speaking). authority B. According to an authoritative source, spending time in nature improves our health. extreme aiDount 8. B different kinds of artwork. Flames cast ltmtted light, are vulnerable to winds and
weather, and can lead to disaster. Speaking ITalk about thejoUowing topics. Temperatures to the Taklimakan Desert reach an extreme during hot summer days. occupy environment 1 3. R s. distracting G. Summartze2 the information by selecting and reporting the main infor mation and making comparisons. UNIT 2: LEISURE TIME pretend to fall
offtheir horses and then go stumbling after them. UNIT 3 TRANSPORTATION OR SUBWAYS OF EUROPE Words as you read the passage. n., cargo carried by a train, truck, 9. decorates decorations decorations decorations decorations decorations as you read the passage. n., cargo carried by a train, truck, 9. decorates decorations decorations decorations decorations decorations decorations decorations decorates decorations decorated by a train, truck, 9. decorates decorated by a train, truck, 9. decorated by a train, 1. decorated by a train, 1. dec
tracks from below. Tests also show that time spent in the city results in a decreased ability to concen trate and to control emotions and impulses. tie something in a certain way 3. Tamarix ramosissima, a small tree with needlelike leaves commonly known as tamarisk or salt cedar, takes in enormous amounts of water via a far-reaching root system
many times the size of the plant above ground. Sports and exercise 60 120 20 What are some ofyour favorite pastimes? • You can do this same activity after watching a movie (listening). II. v. 1bis website is written in simple English. QUESTIONS 3-4 82 in-dus-tree) A rwun. deliberately D. array 3. HOW TO USE TmS BOOK The book is
divided into ten units, each one focusing on a different theme. survival survivors survived 6. logging 14. exotic 8. The first of these subways was London's Underground, which opened 1n 1863. a pedestrian tunnel that had been built under the Thames River in 1825, made possible by the engineer Marc Brunei. a reason why freight trains traveled at
night 4BrE: transport 17 73. UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Reading Bird Migration is the regular movement of animals between their breeding grounds and the areas that they inhabit during the rest of the year. an exhibit B verb. are hired to plan the stations. Steam engines chugged under London. nutrient 16. Some people look for
experiences that engage them intellectually. These entertainments were less common than chariot races but still vecy popular. A Exotic B Trained C Massive 4. Support your opinion with reasons and examples from your own knowledge or experience. Tracking fast objects Is often complicated by the need for the athlete's body to move in response to
other aspects of the activity, and head motion must coor dinate with eve movement to assist in balance, 12, 28, In the United States in 1897, George C. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Word Skill Prefix de- can mean "remove," I Read the sentences. When you travel. Mter his act became popular in London, he was asked by Louis
XV to perform in France. D. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE IELTS Questions 5-8 IComplete the SUTTt1Till1'Y using wordsfrom the list below. Unit 6: Tourism 149 What Is Ecotourism? This, the most passive of pas times, is how Americans spend more than half their leisure time. n., the natural world B. unconsciously Q. Parts
started designing an underground rail service to rival London's. chunk c. Answer the questions about Major Subways of Europe. ESSENTIAL WORDS FOR THE JELTS Questions 4-6 I Choose the correct letter. observation platform 4. a showing. This headlamp had two major drawbacks: It required its own generator, which did not become portable
until the 1890s when steam generators became com mon, and the delicate parts broke easily as a result of the rough rails over which the trains traveled. MY IELTS STUDY CONTRACT I, promise to study for the IELTS. • Listen to an English language news report on the radio or watch a news program on 1V about the same event (listening). B
developed during the Dark Ages, charge between home and work 4, acknowledge A, make unclear 3, the drawbacks of using flames for light 5. Do you prefer physical or intellectual activities for relaxation? Many circuses use trained elephants in their show. However, comprehension is tested, UNIT 1: THE NATURAL WORLD Writing 'The charts
below show information about three dffferent deserts around the world. Architecture Architecture Architecture 2. • Write a short essay about the topic (writing). Vision visually 5. had animal exhibits 2. Describe its features. B more pedestrians. EXPRESS AN OPINION • Read a letter to the editor 1n the newspaper (reading). Some matertals burn
more intensely than others. band 3. ESSENTIALWORDS FOR THE IELTS Reading First Headlamps A Before electricity, light was tricky business. adj., difficult 15. Describe the hotel and the room you will reserve.
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